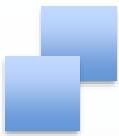


*12th International Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies
Universiti Sains Malaysia
July 23-27, 2018*

Tasaday: Their Current Situation

Lawrence A. Reid
University of Hawai'i





Presentation Plan

- Introduction
- Meeting the Tasaday
- Tasaday families today
- Legacy of Friends of the Tasaday Foundation
- Conclusion



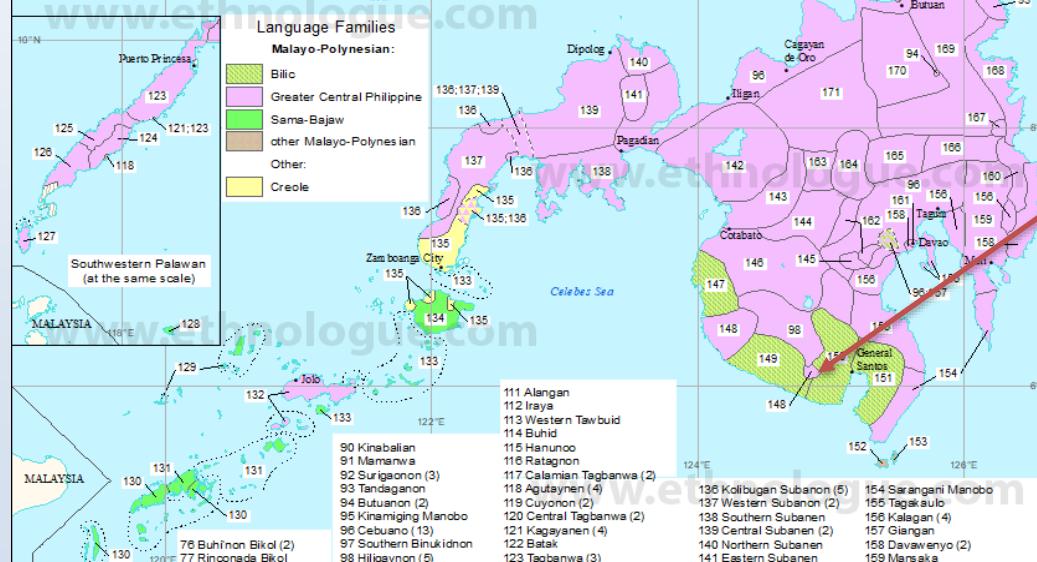
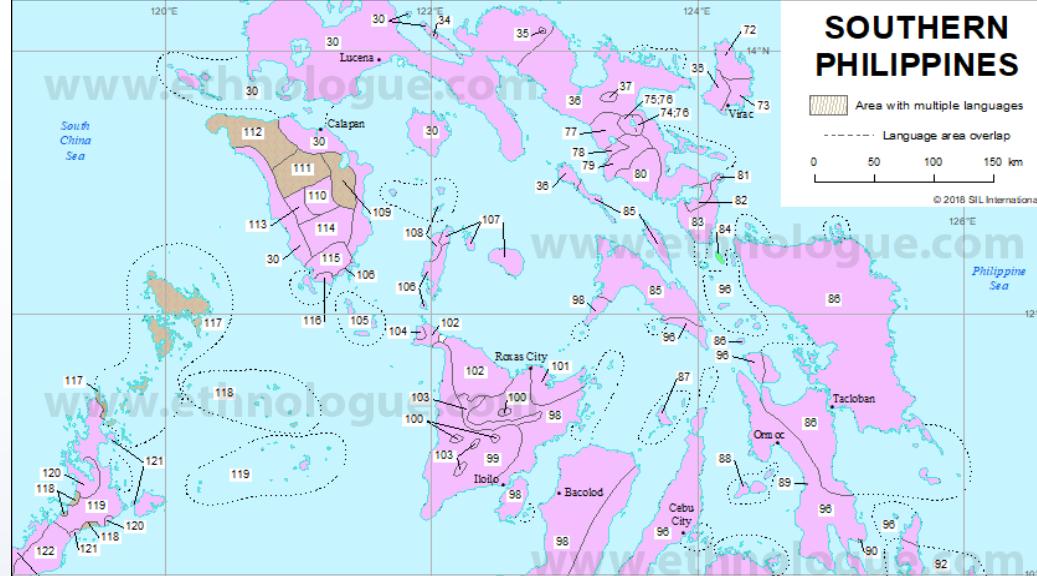


SOUTHERN PHILIPPINES

Area with multiple languages

Language area overlap

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29 Tagalog (6)	90 Kinabalian	116 Kilubigan Subanon (5)
34 Alabat Island Agta	91 Mamanwa	117 Western Subanon (2)
35 Manide	92 Surigaonon (3)	118 Southern Subanon
36 Central Bikol (3)	93 Tandaganon	119 Central Subanon (2)
37 Isarog Agta	94 Butuanon (2)	120 Northern Subanon
72 Northern Catanduanes Bikol	95 Kinamiging Manobo	121 Eastern Subanon
73 Southern Catanduanes Bikol	96 Cebuanon (13)	122 Maranao
74 Mt. Iriga Agta	97 Southern Bikudinon	123 Iranun
75 Mt. Iriga Agta	98 Hiligaynon (5)	124 Tabagawa
	99 Kinray-a	125 Central Palawano
	100 Libon Bikol	126 Southwest Palawano
	101 Sulod (2)	127 Molbog
	102 Capiznon	128 Mapun
	103 Sorsogonon (2)	129 Pangutaran Same
	104 Malaynon	130 Southern Sama (3)
	105 Caluyanon	131 Central Sama (2)
	106 Inonohan (2)	132 Tausug
	107 Rombolomanon	133 Balanginhig Sama (3)
	108 Bantonanon	134 Yakan
	109 Tadyawan	135 Chavacano (5)
	110 Parohanan	136 Bulibungan Subanon (5)
	111 Inabaknon	137 Western Subanon (2)
	112 Masbateyano (2)	138 Southern Subanon
	113 Waray-Waray (3)	139 Central Subanon (2)
	114 Bantayanon	140 Northern Subanon
	115 Bantonanon	141 Eastern Subanon
	116 Tadyawan	142 Maranao
	117 Yakan	143 Iranun
	118 Parohanan	144 Ilanen Manobo
	119 Baybayanon	145 Tabagawa
	120 Parohanan	146 Maguindanaon
	121 Parohanan	147 Tiruray
	122 Parohanan	148 Cotabato Manobo (2)
	123 Parohanan	149 Tboli
	124 Parohanan	150 Koronadal Blaan
	125 Parohanan	151 Sarangani Blaan
	126 Parohanan	152 Sangill
	127 Parohanan	153 Sangir

Tasaday



Tasaday caves--1971. (Photo by John Nance).

Tasaday group,
T'boli--1990



Funding, Lobo, Natek, Degu--1990



Okon, Dul, Fakel, Udelen, Klohonon, Maman--1990



Magtu Inilingan 'New Beginning'--1994



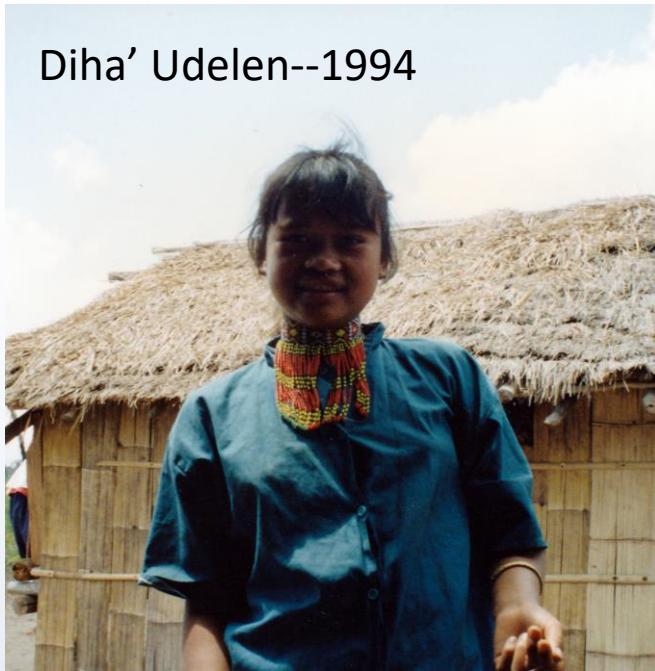
Si'us Udelen--1994



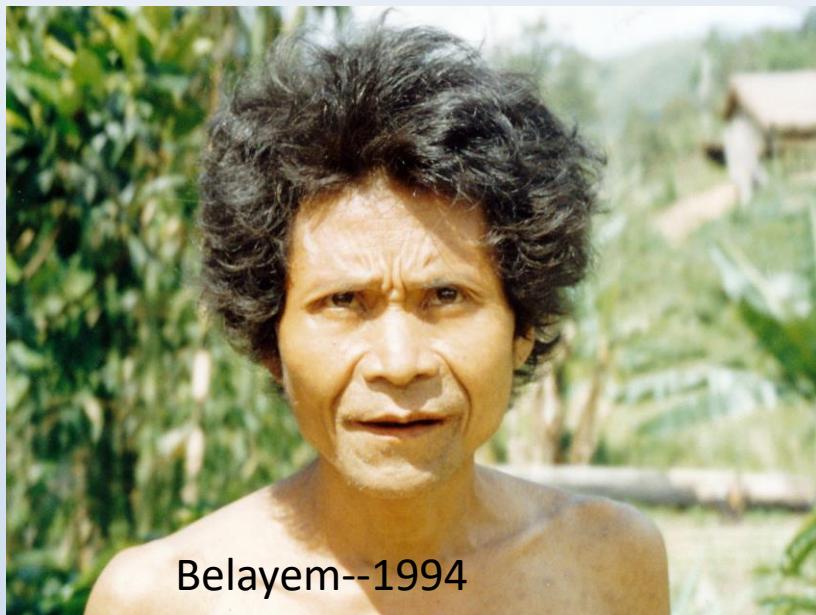
Klohonon Udelen--1994



Fakel Udelen, Bula Odo', Klohonon Udelen--1994



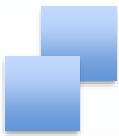
Diha' Udelen--1994



Belayem--1994



Belayem, Soleh, Malik--1996



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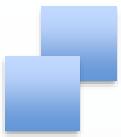
Dula', Klohonon Udelen –2018. (Photo by B. Griffin)



Adug and Gintuy Kuletow, Dul (wife of Udelen), Soleh (wife of Belayem)--2018.
(Photo by B. Griffin)

Lahonen Udelen (with daughter),
Dul (wife of Udelen)--2018.
(Photo by B. Griffin)





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Tasaday families—1971

Udelen♂ / Dul♀ (Tsfg)

- Si'us♂
- Maman♂

Lefonok♂ / Unay♀† (Tsfg)

- Ukan♂†
- Kelis♂
- Odo'♂
- Sasa'♂†

Bilengan♂ / Itet♀ (Tsfg)

- Lolo'♂
- Lobo♂
- Natek♂
- Ilib♂

Kuletaw♂ / Sikuy♀ (Tsfg)

- Mehayag♂ / Dula'♀ (Tsfg)
 - Biking♂
 - Si'el♀
- Gintuy♂
- Adug♂

Tikaf♂ / Ginun♀ (Tsfg)

Belayem♂

Tasaday families—1971

Udelen♂ / Dul♀ (Tsfg)

- Si'us♂
- Maman♂

Lefonok♂ / Unay♀† (Tsfg)

- Ukan♂†
- Kelis♂
- Odo'♂
- Sasa'♂†

Bilengan♂ / Itet♀ (Tsfg)

- Lolo'♂
- Lobo♂
- Natek♂
- Ilib♂

Kuletaw♂ / Sikuy♀ (Tsfg)

- Mehayag♂ / Dula'♀ (Tsfg)
 - Biking♂
 - Si'el♀
- Gintuy♂
- Adug♂

Tikaf♂ / Ginun♀ (Tsfg)

Belayem♂

Tasaday families—2018 (1)

Udelen♂† / Dul♀

 |— Si'us♂ / Sabi♀ (Blit Mbo)

 |— / Mimit♀ (Blit Mbo), 10 children (7♂, 3♀)

 |— Maman♂ / Ida♀ (Lake Sebu Ubu'), 10 children (2♂, 8♀)

 |— Awod♀ / Rex Godwino♂† (Tboli), 2 children

 |— Pupet♀ (4 years old)

 |— Knugun♀ (newly born)

 |— Okon♀ / Somenia♂ (Blit Mbo), 10 children (4♂, 5♀)

 |— Diha'♀ / Tudes♂ (Blit Mbo), 7 children (5♂, 2♀)

 |— Sungo♂ / Anita♀ (Tboli), 7 children (3♂, 4♀)

 |— Talihin♂ / Bing♀ (Lake Sebu Ubu'), 4 children (1♂, 3♀)

 |— Dihut♀ / Barmoli♂ (Dulangan Mbo), 3 children (1♂, 2♀)

 |— Klohonon♂ / Jocelyn♀ (Dulangan Mbo), 3 children (2♂, 1♀)

 |— Fakel♂ / Lydiana♀ (Lamfenek, Lake Sebu Ubu') 1 child (1♂)

 |— Tata'♂ / Le'♀ (Talili, Tubak Mbo) newly married

 |— Lahonen♀ / Junjun (Tasiman, LakeSebu Ubu'), 2 children (2♀)

 |— Sok♂ (born 1998) not yet married

Tasaday families—1971

Udelen♂ / Dul♀ (Tsfg)

- Si'us♂
- Maman♂

Lefonok♂ / Unay♀† (Tsfg)

- Ukan♂†
- Kelis♂
- Odo'♂
- Sasa'♂†

Bilengan♂ / Itet♀ (Tsfg)

- Lolo'♂
- Lobo♂
- Natek♂
- Ilib♂

Kuletaw♂ / Sikuy♀ (Tsfg)

- Mehayag♂ / Dula'♀ (Tsfg)
 - Biking♂
 - Si'el♀
- Gintuy♂
- Adug♂

Tikaf♂ / Ginun♀ (Tsfg)

Belayem♂

Tasaday families—1971

Udelen♂ / Dul♀ (Tsfg)

- Si'us♂
- Maman♂

Lefonok♂ / Unay♀† (Tsfg)

- Ukan♂†
- Kelis♂
- Odo'♂
- Sasa'♂†

Bilengan♂ / Itet♀ (Tsfg)

- Lolo'♂
- Lobo♂
- Natek♂
- Ilib♂

Kuletaw♂ / Sikuy♀ (Tsfg)

- Mehayag♂ / Dula'♀ (Tsfg)
 - Biking♂
 - Si'el♀
- Gintuy♂
- Adug♂

Tikaf♂ / Ginun♀ (Tsfg)

Belayem♂

Tasaday families—2018 (2)

Lefonok ♂† / Unay ♀ (Tsfg)†

Ukan ♂†

Kelis ♀† / Salim ♂ (Lake Sebu Ubu'), 7 children (5 ♂, 2 ♀)

Odo' ♂ / Bening ♀ (Blit Mbo), 7 children (5 ♂, 2 ♀)

Bula ♂

Sasa' ♂† died young (albino).

Bilengan ♂† / Itet ♀

Lolo' ♂ / Lufin ♀ (Blit Mbo) †, 6 children (2 ♂, 4 ♀)

Lobo ♂ / Lewin ♀ (Lake Sebu Ubu'), 4 children (1 ♂, 3 ♀)

/ Funding ♀ (Lake Sebu Ubu'), 4 children (2 ♂, 2 ♀)

/ Wen ♀ (Blit Mbo), 2 children (2 ♂)

Natek ♂ / Kading ♀ (Lake Sebu Ubu'), 1 child (1 ♂)

/ Kulu' ♀ (Lake Sebu Ubu'), 7 children

/ Lunti ♀ (Lake Sebu Ubu'), 5 children (2 ♂, 3 ♀)

Ilib ♂ (small child)

Degu ♂ / Unknown ♀ (Lake Sebu Ubu') 9 children

Tasaday families—1971

Udelen♂ / Dul♀ (Tsfg)

- Si'us♂
- Maman♂

Lefonok♂ / Unay♀† (Tsfg)

- Ukan♂†
- Kelis♂
- Odo'♂
- Sasa'♂†

Bilengan♂ / Itet♀ (Tsfg)

- Lolo'♂
- Lobo♂
- Natek♂
- Ilib♂

Kuletaw♂ / Sikuy♀ (Tsfg)

- Mehayag♂ / Dula'♀ (Tsfg)
 - Biking♂
 - Si'el♀
- Gintuy♂
- Adug♂

Tikaf♂ / Ginun♀ (Tsfg)

Belayem♂

Tasaday families—2018 (3)

Kuletow♂† / Sekoy♀†

- Gintuy♂ / Sita♀ (Blit Mbo), 2 children (1♂, 1♀)
 - Sayu♂
 - Mia♀ / Unknown♂ (Lake Sebu Ubu'--3rd wife), 4 children (1♂, 3♀)
 - / Suwal♀ (Blit Mbo), 3 children (2♂ 1♀)
 - Mases♂ / Unknown♀, 1 child (1♀)
 - Ariel♂
 - / Unknown♀ (left)
- Adug♂ / Gili♀ (Blit Mbo)
 - / Ye'li♀ (Lamfogon Ubu'), 1 child (1♂)
 - / Unknown♀ (left)
 - / Unknown♀ (left)

Mehayag♂† / Dula'♀ (Tsfg) now married to Banas♂ (Lake Sebu Ubu').
Biking♂ / Ning♀† (Blit Mbo), 2 children (1♂, 1♀)
Si'el♀ / Mening♂ (Lake Sebu Ubu')

Tasaday families—1971

Udelen♂ / Dul♀ (Tsfg)

- Si'us♂
- Maman♂

Lefonok♂ / Unay♀† (Tsfg)

- Ukan♂†
- Kelis♂
- Odo'♂
- Sasa'♂†

Bilengan♂ / Itet♀ (Tsfg)

- Lolo'♂
- Lobo♂
- Natek♂
- Ilib♂

Kuletaw♂ / Sikuy♀ (Tsfg)

- Mehayag♂ / Dula'♀ (Tsfg)
 - Biking♂
 - Si'el♀
- Gintuy♂
- Adug♂

Tikaf♂ / Ginun♀ (Tsfg)

Belayem♂

Tasaday families—1971

Udelen♂ / Dul♀ (Tsfg)

- Si'us♂
- Maman♂

Lefonok♂ / Unay♀† (Tsfg)

- Ukan♂†
- Kelis♂
- Odo'♂
- Sasa'♂†

Bilengan♂ / Itet♀ (Tsfg)

- Lolo'♂
- Lobo♂
- Natek♂
- Ilib♂

Kuletaw♂ / Sikuy♀ (Tsfg)

- Mehayag♂ / Dula'♀ (Tsfg)
 - Biking♂
 - Si'el♀
- Gintuy♂
- Adug♂

Tikaf♂ / Ginun♀ (Tsfg)

Belayem♂

Tasaday families—2018 (4)

Belayem♂† / Sindi'♀† (Blit Mbo)

/ Soleh♀ (Blit Mbo), 5 children (4♂, 1♀)

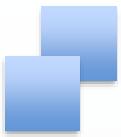
Yuf♂

Med♀ / Joey Baldo (Sarangani Blaan) married 2 years, no children

Malik♂ (works for CAFGU)

Bani♂ (Grade 12, Valencia, Bukidnon)

Babi♂ (Grade 7)



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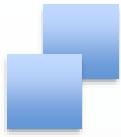




Legacy of FOTF

- Agriculture
- Health
- Education
- Certificate of Ancestral Domain





Legacy of FOTF

- Agriculture
 - Formerly water buffalo, agricultural tools, seed
 - Now Blit Farmers Association
- Health
 - Formerly nurse, clinic, free medicine
 - Now Government clinic
- Education
 - Formerly school stipend, fees from elementary school to university
 - Now no assistance
- Certificate of Ancestral Domain

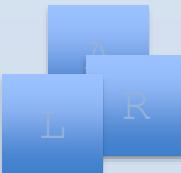




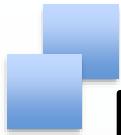
Conclusion

- The Tasaday still maintain their independence as a distinct group of Manobo, with one sitio of Brgy Ned registered as Tasaday.
- Many of the original group have intermarried with outsiders, including Manobos from Blit, as well as members of other groups.
- For those living in the vicinity of Blit, their children go to the elementary school in Blit, and the Tasaday now maintain close ties to Blit.
- The relationship has been formalized with the Blit Farmers Association.
- The group with whom we met, even though they interact with and speak Blit Manobo, seemed completely assured of their own identity as Tasaday.





The End



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